



MIDDLE EAST UPDATE

SELECTED WEBSITES AND ONLINE PUBLICATIONS

U.S., U.K. Support Historic Change in Middle East, North Africa *IIP Digital*, May 25, 2011.

President Obama at the AIPAC Policy Conference 2011 *The White House*, May 22, 2011.

Joint Statement by the Quartet *U.S. Dept of State*, May 20, 2011.

President Obama and Prime Minister Netanyahu of Israel after Bilateral Meeting *The White House*, May 20, 2011. **Transcript** / **Meeting the Press**



Obama's Speech on U.S. Policies in Middle East and North Africa *The White House*, May 19, 2011.

Gauging Obama's Mideast Policy Speech by Elliott Abrams & Robert Danin. *CFR*, May 19, 2011.

USIP Experts React to Presidential Speech on the Middle East *USIP*, May 19, 2011.

Shifting Sands: Political Transition in the Middle East, Part 1 Hearing before a *subcommittee of the U.S. House Committee on Foreign Affairs*, April 13, 2011. **Transcripts**, and scroll down.

Part 2 Hearing *subcomm. U.S. House Comm. on Foreign Affairs*, May 5, 2011. **Transcripts** and scroll down.

2011 U.S.-Islamic World Forum Washington D.C. Tuesday, April 12, 2011.

Handling the Middle East's Tectonic Shifts Interview with Edward P. Djerejian. *CFR*, April 1, 2011.

America's Fading Middle East Influence by Shmuel Bar in *Policy Review*, April/May, 2011.

Is This 1848? What History Can Teach Us about Arab Revolutions by Leon Neyfakh. *Boston Globe*, March 27, 2011.

Popular Uprisings in the Middle East: The Implications for U.S. Policy Hearing before the *U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations*, March 17, 2011.

The Arab World's "Unprecedented" Protests Interview with Robert Danin. *CFR*, January 28, 2011.

The Middle East: Selected Key Issues and Options for the 112th Congress by Casey L. Addis et al. *CRS*, January 3, 2011. 20p.

The Rise and Fall of Political Reform in Arab World by Marina Ottaway in *Current History*, December'10.

President Obama's First Two Years in the Middle East by David Schenker. *Washington Institute for Near East Policy*, December 27, 2010.

The Arab Spring: An Interactive Timeline of Middle East Protests

No recommendation is made in respect of non-U.S. Government web sites listed

SOCIAL MEDIA

Blogging's Impact on Media and Change in Arab Countries *IIP Digital*, May 9, 2011 (summary of remarks by Egyptian cyberjournalist Wael Abbas).

How Much Did Social Media contribute to Revolution in the Middle East? on *Bookforum*, April/May.

Social Media Sparked, Accelerated Egypt's Revolutionary Fire by Sam Gustin on *Wired*, February 11'11.

How Social Media Became the New Weapon in the Middle East by Heba Taha on *PolicyMic*.

Blogs at America.gov – Iraq & Afghanistan

OSAMA BIN LADEN

Osama bin Laden's Death Pivotal in Shift to Peace, Leaders Say *IIP Digital*, May 10, 2011.

Obama Says Benefits Outweighed Risks in Getting bin Laden *IIP Digital*, May 9, 2011.

Was Bin Laden the Easy Part? by Richard Falkenrath in *Foreign Affairs*, May 6, 2011.

Osama bin Laden's Death: Implications and Considerations *CRS*, May 5, 2011.

Bin Laden's Death and U.S. Afghan Policy Interview with Stephen Biddle. *CFR*, May 4, 2011.

Al Qaeda After Osama by Daniel Byman. *Brookings*, May 2, 2011.

What's Next for Al-Qaeda? Views of seven experts. *CFR*, May 2, 2011.

Al-Qaeda Backgrounder by Jayshree Bajoria. *CFR*, May 2, 2011.

The Death of Usama bin Ladin *Combating Terrorism Center at West Point*, May 2011 special issue.

Al-Qaeda Central and the Internet by Daniel Kimmage. *New America Foundation*, March 2010. 19p.

Al Qaeda and Affiliates: Historical Perspective, Global Presence, and Implications for U.S. Policy February 5, 2010. 32p. **Non-official summary**

Al-Qaeda's Financial Pressures by Greg Bruno. *Council on Foreign Relations*, February 1, 2010.

ISRAEL/PALESTINE

Issue Guide: The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict Comp. of links - Deborah Jerome, *CFR*, May 23, 2011.

Obama's Middle Ground in a Restless Region by Isobel Coleman. *CFR*, May 19, 2011.

Israel: No Peace in Sight by Leslie Gelb. *CFR*, May 16, 2011.

Tense Calm on Israeli-Palestinian Front Interview with Robert Danin. *CFR*, April 12, 2011.

Committee Meeting on Israel's Security Requirements for Defensible Borders Briefing before the U.S. House Committee on Foreign Affairs, April 5, 2011. For **transcripts**, and scroll down.

United States Humanitarian Support for Palestinians Media note, U.S. Dept of State, January 30, 2009.

NORTH AFRICA

The Middle East and North Africa Speech by President Obama. *The White House*, May 19, 2011.

"A Moment of Opportunity" in Middle East and North Africa Fact Sheet. *White House*, May 19, 2011.

Constitutional Reform in Transitional States: Challenges and Opportunities Facing Egypt and Tunisia by Jason Gluck. *USIP*, April 29, 2011. 6p.

Can Tunisia Spark a Revolutionary Wave? by Deborah Jerome. *CFR*, January 18, 2011.

Protests in Algeria Statement by U.S. Assistant Secretary of State Philip J. Crowley, February 13, 2011 .

Turmoil in North Africa – Contagion in the Americas? Q&A by Stephen Johnson. CSIS, February 9'11.

What's Next for Tunisia? by Haim Malka. CSIS, January 20, 2011.

EGYPT

USAID Reviews Decades of Health Sector Cooperation with Egypt IIP Digital, May 24, 2011. **See also**

Egypt's Real Debates Begin Expert brief by Robert Danin. CFR, March 31, 2011.

Egypt's Referendum: Nervous Steps Forward Interview with Steven A. Cook. CFR, March 21, 2011.

President Obama on the Situation in Egypt: "All Governments Must Maintain Power through Consent, Not Coercion" The White House, January 28, 2011.

Egypt, the Middle East and the Obama Doctrine by Guy Milliere. Hudson Institute, February 24, 2011.

How Russia and China See the Egyptian Revolution by Fiona Hill in *Foreign Policy*, February 15, 2011.

The Real Loser in Egypt's Uprising by Bruce Riedel, in *The Daily Beast*, February 13, 2011.

Egyptian Military's Moment of Truth "First take" analysis by Steven A. Cook. CFR, February 12, 2011.

Implications of Egypt's Turmoil on Global Oil and Gas Supply CRS, February 11, 2011.

Statement of President Barack Obama on Egypt White House, February 10, 2011.

How Iran Sees Egypt's Protests Analysis brief by Roya Wolverson, CFR, February 10, 2011.

Young Egyptians Increasingly See Their Potential Untapped Gallup, February 9, 2011.

Public Uncertain about Effect of Egypt Protests on U.S. Pew Research Center, February 8, 2011.

Video: Implications of the Uprising in Egypt CSIS, Feb 4, 2011 Duration: 1:00:32

Egypt: Background and U.S. Relations CRS, February 4, 2011.

Obama Says Egypt "Not Going Back" on America.gov Archive, February 7, 2011.

Obama Says Violence, Suppression Will Not Resolve Egypt's Unrest on America.gov Archive, February 4, 2011.

Clinton: Democratic Change in Middle East a "Strategic Necessity" on America.gov Archive, February 21, 2011.

Briefing on Steps the U.S. State Department is Taking to Assist U.S. Citizens in Egypt U.S. Dept of State, January 30, 2011.

Don't Fear Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood by Bruce Riedel. Brookings, January 28, 2011.

The Elusive Myth of Democratic Egyptian Elections by Mirette Mabrouk. Brookings, November 8'10. 8p.

American Enterprise Institute (AEI) articles on the crisis in Egypt

Brookings – Egypt / Council on Foreign Relations – Egypt / U.S. Embassy Cairo - the unfolding events.

SYRIA

Shutdown of the Internet in Syria U.S. Sec State Hillary Clinton. IIP, U.S. DEpt. of State, June 4, 2011.

The Illusion of Peace with Syria by Elliott Abrahms. CFR, May 23, 2011.

Behind Syria's Crackdown Interview with Mona Yacoubian from the U.S. Institute of Peace. CFR, May 10, 2011.

Syria: Issues for the 112th Congress and Background on U.S. Sanctions CRS, April 28, 2011.

Syria: Background and U.S. Relations CRS, April 26, 2010.

Statement by the White House Press Secretary on Syria April 12, 2011.

SAUDI ARABIA

The Alliance That Dare Not Speak Its Name by Suzanne Maloney. *Brookings*, May 23, 2011.

Saudi Stability in a Time of Change by Anthony Cordesman, *CSIS*, April 20, 2011.

James Baker on "Dealing with Saudi Arabia" on *Susris Blog*, April 13, 2011.

Saudi Arabia: Background and U.S. Relations CRS, March 10, 2011.

JORDAN

Jordan: Background and U.S. Relations CRS, April 21, 2011.

Remarks by U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton with Jordanian Foreign Minister Nasser Judeh, in Amman, September 16, 2010.

Jordan: A Refugee Haven by Geraldine Chaelard. *Migration Policy Institute*, August 2010.

LIBYA

Five Options for the United States in Libya by James Lindsay & Maurice Greenburg. *CFR*, May 27, 2011.

War Powers, United States Operations in Libya, and Related Legislation. Hearing before the *U.S. House Committee on Foreign Affairs*, May 25, 2011. **Transcripts**, and scroll down.

Using Frozen Assets to Aid Libyans by Stuart Levey. *CFR*, May 11, 2011.

Remarks by Susan E. Rice, U.S. Permanent Representative to the United Nations, during a Security Council briefing on Libya and the International Criminal Court May 4, 2011

Misrata, Libya: Appeal for Civilian Protection Statement, Mark C. Toner, *U.S. Dept of State*, May 4'11.

Constitutional Reform in Transitional States: Challenges and Opportunities Facing Egypt and Tunisia by Jason Gluck. *USIP*, April 29, 2011. 6p.

Libya: Defining U.S. National Security Interests Hearing before the *U.S. House Committee on Foreign Affairs*, March 31, 2011. **Transcripts**, and scroll down.

Assessing the Situation in Libya Hearing before the *U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations*, March 31, 2011. The witness is U.S. Deputy Secretary of State James B. Steinberg.

Operation Odyssey Dawn and U.S. Military Operations in Libya Hearing before the *U.S. House Committee on Armed Services*, March 31, 2011.

Operation Odyssey Dawn (Libya): Background and Issues for Congress CRS, March 28, 2011.

Operation Odyssey Dawn & Situation in Libya Hearing, *U.S. Senate Com. Armed Services*, March 31'11.

Remarks at the International Conference on Libya Remarks by U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton, in London, March 29, 2011. The **Secretary's remarks after the conference**

Prudent Multilateralism in Libya "First take" article by Stewart M. Patrick. *CFR*, March 29, 2011.

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YEMEN

Violence in Yemen Statement by the White House Press Secretary, June 3, 2011. See also **U.S. Condemns 'Senseless' Violence in Yemen**, *IIP Digital*, June 3, 2011.

Yemen Tensions at the Tipping Point Interview with Gregory Johnsen, Princeton University. *CFR*, June 2, 2011.

U.S. Says Yemen's Saleh Should Honor Commitment to Step Down *IIP Digital*, May 31, 2011.

Ongoing Situation in Yemen Statement by U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton, May 22, 2011.

Violence in Yemen Statement by White House Press Secretary, April 5, 2011.

Yemen: Background and U.S. Relations *CRS*, March 22, 2011.

The Conflicts in Yemen and U.S. National Security by W. Andrew Terrill. *SSI*, January 2011. *Note*: 120p.

Countering the Threat from Yemen Richard A. Falkenrath interviewed by Deborah Jerome. *CFR*, Nov.8'10.

Yemen: Background and U.S. Relations *CRS*, November 1, 2010.

KUWAIT

Kuwait: Security, Reform, and U.S. Policy *CRS*, April 26, 2011.

IRAQ

Preserving Progress: Transitioning Authority and Implementing the Strategic Framework in Iraq, Part 1. Hearing before a *subcommittee of the U.S. House Committee on Foreign Affairs*, June 1, 2011. **Transcripts** and scroll down.

The United States in Iraq: Options for 2012 by Sean Kane & William Taylor. *USIP*, May 16, 2011. 6p.

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Doing Business in Iraq Fact sheet, *U.S. Dept of State*, June 3, 2011.

It's in America's Interest to Stay in Iraq *CFR*, April 18, 2011.

A Ways To Go In Iraq by Michael E. O'Hanlon, in the *Washington Times*, March 8, 2011.

Iraq Struggles to Govern Itself by Daniel Sewer in *Current History*, December 2010.

Remarks by U.S. Vice President Biden at a meeting of the United Nations Security Council, December 15, 2010 (on Iraq). State Department fact sheet on the **UN Security Council High Level Meeting on Iraq**

Iraqi Casualties: U.S. Military Forces and Iraqi Civilians, Police, and Security Forces Oct. 7, 2010.

What America Must Do for Iraq by Joseph Biden - Office of the Vice President, White House, November 21, 2010. Op-Ed in *New York Times*.

Iraq: Politics, Elections, and Benchmarks October 4, 2010.

Iraq and the United States: Creating a Strategic Partnership by Anthony Cordesman. *CSIS*, June 24'10.

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After the Fire: Shaping the Future U.S. Relationship with Iraq *Center for New American Security*, June, 2009. 28p.

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U.S. and Iranian Strategic Competition by Anthony Cordesman. *CSIS*, May 18, 2011.

Latest Sanctions on Iran Briefing by senior U.S. Administration officials, May 24, 2011. A briefing by **U.S. Deputy Secretary of State James B. Steinberg**

Seven Companies Sanctioned under the Amended Iran Sanctions Act Fact sheet, *U.S. Dept of State*, May 24, 2011.

Companies Reducing Energy-Related Business with Iran Fact sheet, *U.S. Dept of State*, May 24, 2011.

Message to the Congress Regarding Further Sanctions on Iran *White House*, May 23, 2011. **See also**

Iran: U.S. Concerns and Policy Responses CRS, April 18, 2011.

Iran Sanctions Act Announcement Media note, U.S. Dept of State, March 29, 2011.

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Engagement, Coercion, and Iran's Nuclear Challenge Report of a Study Group on US-Iran Policy. U.S. Institute of Peace & Henry L. Stimson Center, November 2010. 83p. **Summary / News Release**

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The Iran Stalemate and the Need for Strategic Patience by Barbara Slavin. *Atlantic Council*, November 8, 2010. 16p.

Iran's Nuclear Program Beyond Bushehr Interview with Emma L. Belcher. *CFR*, October 27, 2010.

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Minimizing Potential Threats from Iran: Administration Perceptions on Economic Sanctions and Other U.S. Policy Options Hearing before the U.S. Senate Committee on Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs, October 6, 2009.

Most Would Use Force to Stop Iranian Nukes *Pew Research Center for the People & the Press*. October 6, 2009. 8p.

The Road Ahead for U.S.-Iran Relations Interview with Professor John W. Limbert, U.S. Naval Academy. *CFR*, October 2, 2009.

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PAKISTAN / AFGHANISTAN

Joint Press Conference with Secretary Gates and President Karzai from Kabul, Afghanistan IIP Digital, June 4, 2011.

Clinton Says U.S. Will Continue Support for Pakistan *IIP Digital*, May 27, 2011.

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The Battle for Afghanistan: Negotiations with the Taliban by Thomas Ruttig, May 23, 2011.

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Islam and Politics in Pakistan by Jayshree Bajoria. *CFR*, May 5, 2011.

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Afghanistan at the Breaking Point by Gilles Dorronsoro. *CEIP*, November 2010. 51p. **Summary**

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Flooding in Pakistan: Overview and Issues for Congress *CRS*, October 8, 2010.

Pakistan's Nuclear Weapons: Proliferation and Security Issues *CRS*, October 7, 2010.

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Administration's Strategy for Afghanistan and Pakistan Opening statement by U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton before the U.S. Senate Committee on Armed Services, December 2, 2009. **Further testimony at the hearing**

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Assessing the Afghan Surge Interviews with five experts *CFR*, December 2, 2009.

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Israel's Offshore Natural Gas Discoveries Enhance Economic and Energy Outlook January 31'11.

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Miscellaneous:

Arabs Dedicated to Democracy Talk with Election Monitor. *IIP, US Dept. of State*, June 3, 2011.

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Secretary Clinton and Secretary Geithner Joint Letter to G8 Ministers May 25, 2011 (proposals relating to international support for Middle East reform processes, specifically in Egypt and Tunisia). **See also**

Mounting Pressure in Arab Uprisings by Deborah Jerome. *CFR*, May 31, 2011.

Refugees and Asylees: 2010 *U.S. Dept of Homeland Security*, May 2011. 6p. (statistics)

Future of Al-Qaeda Hearing before a *subcommittee of the U.S. House Committee on Foreign Affairs*, May 24, 2011. **Transcripts**, and scroll down.

Arab-American Democracy Initiative Meeting Challenges *IIP Digital*, May 24, 2011

Iran, North Korea and Syria Nonproliferation Act (INKSNA) Fact sheet, *U.S. Dept of State*, May 24, 2011.

During Europe Trip, Arab Spring is on Agenda *IIP Digital*, May 24, 2011.

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The Fundamentalists by Richard Bulliet in *The National Interest*, February, 2011.

Country Analysis Briefs: United Arab Emirates *Energy Information Administration*. January 2011. 9p.

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The United Arab Emirates (UAE): Issues for U.S. Policy *CRS*, December 7, 2010.

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The Rise and Fall of Political Reform in Arab World by Marina Ottaway in *Current History*, December'10.

2010 Report on International Religious Freedom *U.S. Dept of State*, report released November 17, 2010.
- **Remarks by U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton** on the release of the report.

Executive Order – Fundamental Principles and Policymaking Criteria for Partnerships with Faith-Based and Other Neighborhood Organizations *White House*, November 17, 2010.

America's Most Committed Muslim Ally by W. Andrew Terrill. *Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College*, November 2010. 2p.

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2010 Arab Public Opinion Poll by Shibley Telhami. *University of Maryland and Zogby International*, August 5, 2010. 95p.

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The Shifting Sands of State Power in Middle East by Alistair Crooke in *Washington Quarterly*, July 2010.

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In Arab Countries, Emigration Appeals More to the Employed *Gallup*, February 23, 2010.

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See also:

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U.S. Embassy Baghdad

U.S. AID – Iraq

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Afghan Virtual Library – Columbia University

Institute for Afghan Studies

Foreign Affairs: Middle East

NATO's Role in Afghanistan / Pakistan

New America Foundation: M.E. Task Force

American Enterprise Institute – Middle East

Saban Center for Middle East Policy

Hudson Institute – Center for Middle East Policy

Henry L. Stimson Center – Middle East/North Africa

Human Rights Watch - Iraq / Pakistan

Carnegie Endowment for Peace (CEIP) – Iraq / Afghanistan / Pakistan / Israel / Middle East

Washington Quarterly - Middle East: Rest of the Region **White House – Foreign Policy**

Council on American-Islamic Relations: *To enhance the understanding of Islam*

U.S. Embassy Kabul / Islamabad

U.S.-AID – Afghanistan

USIP - Special Reports

Pakistan Virtual Library

National Institute for Pakistan Studies

Council on Foreign Relations

Council on Foreign Relations – Middle East

International Crisis Group: Middle East

Muslim Public Affairs Council

RAND – International Affairs

CSIS- Middle East / Iraq

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